1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	Paul S. White (SBN 146989) Email: Paul. White@wilsonelser.com Shannon L. Santos (SBN 260112) Email: Shannon.Santos@wilsonelser.com WILSON, ELSER, MOSKOWITZ, EDELMAN & DICKER, LLP 555 South Flower Street, Suite 2900 Los Angeles, CA 90071-2407 Telephone: (213) 443-5100 Facsimile: (213) 443-5101 Attorneys for Plaintiff Great American Insurance Company UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA				
11	GREAT AMERICAN INSURANCE COMPANY,	Case No. 3:22-cv-06152			
12	Plaintiff,	COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF			
13	VS.				
14	CIMPCON MANILIE A CTURRIC COMPANIA				
15 16	SIMPSON MANUFACTURING COMPANY, INC.; SIMPSON STRONG-TIE COMPANY INC.; KAREN COLONIAS,				
17	Defendants.				
18					
19	Plaintiff Great American Insurance Company ("Great American") hereby makes its				
20	Complaint for Declaratory Relief against Defendants Simpson Manufacturing Company, Inc.				
21	("Simpson"), Simpson Strong-Tie Company, Inc. ("Strong-Tie"), and Karen Colonias				
22	("Colonias") (collectively the "INSUREDS") and alleges as follows:				
23	I. <u>INTRODUCTION</u>				
24	1. This Complaint involves an insurance coverage dispute. Great American issued a				
25	"claims-made" Public Solution Insurance Policy (the "Policy") to Simpson.				
26	2. On or about October 3, 2021, Terrence Hammons ("Hammons"), the former				
27	Senior Vice President and General Counsel of Simpson, sent an email to Simpson demanding a				
28	"severance" from Simpson for alleged "dispa	arate, illegal and unfair treatment" and race			

COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY RELIEF

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Four weeks after Hammons filed the Underlying Lawsuit, Simpson agreed to settle the Underlying Lawsuit for a payment in excess of the jurisdictional limit (the "Settlement"). Simpson also incurred in excess of the jurisdictional limit in (i) legal expenses from a law firm related to the Hammons Demand Letter and the Underlying Lawsuit; and (ii) legal expenses from a separate law firm, which performed an investigation of the Hammons Demand Letter, for which Great American never provided its written consent as required by the 6. The Policy purchased by Simpson from Great American expressly does not provide coverage to Simpson and Strong-Tie for their direct liabilities for an "Employment

10. Great American seeks a judicial declaration that, after consideration of the various terms, conditions, exclusions, and/or endorsements of the Policy, including the Allocation

Practices Claim," and the Hammons Demand Letter and Underlying Lawsuit each constitute an "Employment Practices Claim." Indeed, in a letter dated October 14, 2021, when Simpson provided its first "NOTICE OF CLAIM" to Great American and enclosed a copy of the Hammons Demand Letter, Simpson stated: "[t]he claims alleged by Mr. Hammonds constitute Employment Practices Claims as defined in the Policy."

- 7. Subject to its terms, conditions, exclusions, and endorsements, although the Policy provides coverage to an "Insured Person" (e.g., Colonias) for an "Employment Practices Claim," there is no viable, covered claim brought against Colonias in the Underlying Lawsuit. Of the eight causes of action in the Underlying Lawsuit, seven are only against Simpson and Strong-Tie which are <u>not</u> afforded coverage as an "Employment Practices Claim" and the only cause of action that names an Insured Person (Colonias) as a Defendant (alleged violation of California Labor Code § 1197.5 ("CLC 1197.5")) also names Hammons' "employer" Simpson and/or Strong-Tie as Defendants. Under California law, only the "employer" can be liable under CLC 1197.5, and individuals like Colonias cannot have liability under CLC 1197.5. Accordingly, the Underlying Lawsuit contained seven causes of action that are "uncovered" by the Policy, and, as to the lone cause of action naming an Insured Person, legally the Insured Person could <u>not</u> be statutorily liable as liability is limited to the "employer" (i.e., Simpson and/or Strong-Tie).
- 8. Correspondingly, the Hammons Demand Letter, which directly gives rise to the Underlying Lawsuit and is founded on the allegations of disparate treatment and race discrimination against Hammons, also contains "uncovered matters" under the Policy.
- 9. The Policy contains an express "Allocation Provision" for "uncovered matters." Specifically, the Policy provides for a "Claim" (*i.e.*, an "Employment Practices Claim") that "includes both covered and uncovered matters," that the Policy mandates that there "*must be* an allocation between insured and uninsured Loss."

¹ The use of bolded terms herein tracks the defined and bolded terms in the Policy.

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Provision (and a proper allocation is applied to the Settlement and the legal expenses), as well as the application of the Policy's \$1 million Retention, Great American is not liable under the Policy to reimburse any portion of the Settlement and legal expenses.

- 11. In addition to the Allocation Provision and the Policy's \$1 million Retention, there are other terms, conditions, exclusions, and/or endorsements of the Policy that provide additional coverage issues related to the Underlying Lawsuit and/or legal expenses, including the following issues: (i) pre-notice legal expenses are not covered; (ii) Great American's prior written consent was not obtained before Simpson made two "offers to settle"; (iii) Great American did not provide its prior written consent to certain portions of the legal expenses; (iv) Simpson had its own independent legal obligation to investigation Hammons' allegations, such that the legal expenses incurred are not covered; (v) the legal expenses were not "reasonable and necessary"; and (vi) timely notice of the Hammons Demand Letter was not provided.
- 12. An actual controversy exists between the INSUREDS and Great American regarding Great American's purported obligation to provide the INSUREDS with insurance coverage for the Underlying Lawsuit. This controversy cannot be resolved without a declaration of the rights and responsibilities of the parties by this Court.

II. PARTIES

- 13. Plaintiff Great American is an insurance company organized under the laws of the State of Ohio with its principal place of business in Cincinnati, Ohio.
- 14. On information and belief, Defendant Simpson has its principal place of business at 5956 W. Las Positas Boulevard in Pleasanton, California, and is incorporated in Delaware.
- 15. On information and belief, Defendant Strong-Tie has its principal place of business at 5956 W. Las Positas Boulevard in Pleasanton, California, and is incorporated in Delaware.
- 16. On information and belief, Defendant Colonias is an individual who is resides and is a citizen of the State of California.

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controversy between Great American and the INSUREDS.

The Hammons Demand Letter

The Underlying Lawsuit

The Great American Policy

attached as Exhibit 2 hereto and incorporated herein by reference.

III. JURISDICTION AND VENUE

Federal Rules of Civil Procedure Rule 57, for the purpose of determining a question of actual

of citizenship between Great American and the INSUREDS, in that Great American is a citizen

of the Ohio and the INSUREDS are citizens of California. The amount in controversy exceeds

28 U.S.C. § 1391(c) and (d), as the Underlying Lawsuit was pending in the Superior Court for the

IV. <u>BACKGROUND</u>

"severance" for alleged "disparate, illegal and unfair treatment" and race discrimination,

constituting the Hammons Demand Letter. Over the next 10 months, Simpson and Hammons

exchanged numerous correspondence but were unable to agree on the amount of "severance" to

INSUREDS in which Hammons alleged race discrimination and retaliation. A true and correct

copy of the Complaint from the Underlying Lawsuit is attached as Exhibit 1 hereto and

\$75,000, exclusive of interest and costs, as set forth in the Underlying Lawsuit.

This is an action for declaratory judgment pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 2201 and

Jurisdiction of this action is based on 28 U.S.C. § 1332(a)(2) as there is diversity

Venue for this action in the Northern District of California is proper pursuant to

On or about October 3, 2021, Hammons sent an email to Simpson demanding a

On August 2, 2022, Hammons filed the Underlying Lawsuit against the

Of relevance here, Great American issued to Simpson an ExecPro Public Solution

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State of California, Alameda County.

be paid by Simpson to Hammons.

incorporated herein by reference.

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Insurance Policy, with a Policy Period from July 18, 2021 to July 18, 2022, with a Limit of

Liability of \$10 million, and a Retention of \$1 million. A true and correct copy of the Policy is

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1	23.	The Policy's Insuring Agreements (Section I) provides:
2		A. The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the Insured Persons all Loss which
3		the Insured Persons shall be legally obligated to pay as a result of a Claim (including an Employment Practices Claim or a Securities Claim) first made against the Insured Persons during the Policy
5		Period or the Discovery Period for a Wrongful Act, except for any Loss which the Company actually pays as indemnification.
6		B. The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the Company all Loss which the
7		Insured Persons shall be legally obligated to pay as a result of a Claim (including an Employment Practices Claim or a Securities Claim)
8		first made against the Insured Persons during the Policy Period or the Discovery Period for a Wrongful Act, but only to the extent the
9		Company is required or permitted by law to indemnify the Insured Persons.
10		C. The Insurer shall pay on behalf of the Insured Entity all Loss which
11		the Insured Entity shall be legally obligated to pay as a result of a Securities Claim first made against the Insured Entity during the
12		Policy Period or the Discovery Period for a Wrongful Act.
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14	(Exh. 2, Polic	y, Exh. 2-35.)
15	24.	The Policy defines "Employment Practices Claim" (Section III.F.) to mean:
16		"Employment Practices Claim" shall mean any Claim brought by or on behalf of any past, present or future employee of the Company or Outside
17		Entity, or any applicant for employment with the Company or Outside Entity alleging an Employment Practices Wrongful Act.
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19	(Exh. 2, Polic	y, Exh. 2-37.)
20	25.	The Policy defines "Employment Practices Wrongful Act" (Section III.G.) to
21	mean:	
22		"Employment Practices Wrongful Act" shall mean any of the following
23		acts related to employment:
24		(1) wrongful dismissal, discharge or termination of employment, whether actual or constructive;
25		(2) misrepresentation;
26		(3) violation of employment laws;
27		(4) sexual or workplace harassment;
28		(.) Stram of Hompinee Introduction

1	((5)	discrimination;
2	((6)	wrongful failure to employ or promote;
3		(7)	wrongful discipline;
4	((8)	wrongful deprivation of career opportunity including a wrongful
5			failure to hire or promote;
6	((9)	failure to grant tenure;
7	((10)	negligent employee evaluation;
8	((11)	retaliation;
9 10	(failure to provide adequate workplace or employment policies or procedures;
11	((13)	defamation (including libel and slander);
12	((14)	invasion of privacy;
13	((15)	wrongful demotion;
14	((16)	negligent reassignment;
15	((17)	violation of any federal, state or local civil rights laws;
16	((18)	negligent hiring;
17	((19)	negligent supervision;
18	((20)	negligent training;
19	((21)	negligent retention; or
20		(22)	acts described in (1) through (21) above, arising from the use of the
21			Company's internet, e-mail, telecommunication or similar systems, including the failure to provide and enforce adequate policies and
22 23			procedures relating to such use of the Company's internet, e-mail, telecommunication or similar systems.
24	(Exh. 2, Policy	, Exl	h. 2-37.)
25	26.	The	Policy defines "Securities Claim" (Section III.P.) to mean:
26			urities Claim" shall mean any Claim (including a civil lawsuit or
27			nal proceeding brought by the Securities and Exchange Commission) against an Insured alleging a violation of any federal, state, local or
28	Í		gn securities law, regulation, or rule, whether statutory or common law,

1		(1)	brought by any person or entity arising out of, based upon or attributable to, in part or in whole, the: (a) purchase or sale of, or (b)	
2 3			offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell, any securities of the Company , or	
4		(2)	brought by a security holder of the Company, with respect to such	
5			security holder's interest in such securities of the Company, whether directly, by class action, or derivatively on behalf of the Company.	
6		"Soone	ities Claim" shall also include an administrative or regulatory	
7	proceeding alleging a violation of any federal, state, local or foreign securities law, regulation, or rule, whether statutory or common law against			
8		the Company , but only if and only during the time that such proceeding is also continuously maintained against an Insured Person .		
10	(Exh. 2, Police			
11	27.	The Po	olicy defines "Costs of Defense" (Section III.D.) to mean:	
12			s of Defense" shall mean reasonable and necessary legal fees, costs xpenses incurred in the investigation or defense of any Claim	
13		includ	ing the costs of an appeal bond, attachment bond or similar bond (but	
14		bonds)	it obligation on the part of the Insurer to apply for or furnish such; provided, however, Costs of Defense shall not include salaries,	
15		wages	, overhead or benefit expenses associated with any Insured Persons .	
16	(Exh. 2, Policy, Exh. 2-36.)			
17	28.	The "C	Costs of Defense and Settlement" section of the Policy (Section VII.A.)	
18	provides:			
19			or agree to any settlement in connection with any Claim without the	
20		expres	s prior written consent of the Insurer , which consent shall not be onably withheld. The Insureds shall provide the Insurer with full	
21		cooper	ration and all information and particulars it may reasonably request in	
22		admiss	to reach a decision as to such consent. Any Loss resulting from any sion of liability, agreement to settle, or Costs of Defense incurred	
23		prior to	o the Insurer's consent shall not be covered hereunder.	
24	(Exh. 2, Policy, Exh. 2-42.)			
25	29.	The A	llocation Provision (Section VII.D.) provides:	
26			aim made against any Insured includes both covered and uncovered	
27			s, or is made against any Insured and others, the Insured and the er recognize there must be an allocation between insured and	
28			red Loss. The Insureds and the Insurer shall use their best efforts	

Allocation and Reservation of Rights

Great American Agrees to Pay the INSUREDS' Costs of Defense Related to

the Hammons Demand Letter and the Underlying Lawsuit Subject to an

On October 3, 2021, Hammons emailed the Hammons Demand Letter to Simpson.

By letter dated October 14, 2021, Simpson provided notice to Great American of

By letter dated October 27, 2021, Great American provided its coverage position

By letter dated August 19, 2022, Great American provided its coverage position

Simpson then retained two separate law firms, which incurred legal expenses prior to providing

notice of the Hammons Demand Letter to Great American or obtaining Great American's prior

the Hammons Demand Letter and enclosed a copy of the Hammons Demand Letter. In this

tender, Simpson stated: "[t]he claims alleged by Mr. Hammonds constitute Employment Practices

to Simpson with respect to the Hammons Demand Letter, wherein Great American reserved its

rights on various coverage issues, including: (1) the Hammons Demand Letter is not a "Securities

Claim" and, therefore, Simpson has no direct coverage (i.e., Insuring Agreement C.); (2) the

Hammons Demand Letter included "both covered and uncovered matters" such that the Policy's

Allocation Provision was implicated; (3) the untimely notice of the Hammons Demand Letter;

(4) Great American provided its consent to certain attorneys at one law firm to incur legal

expenses; (5) Great American did not consent to the retention of the second law firm; and (6)

to Simpson with respect to the Underlying Lawsuit, wherein Great American reserved its rights

on various coverage issues, including: (1) the Hammons Demand Letter and the Underlying

Lawsuit involve the "same Wrongful Act or Related Wrongful Acts" and, therefore, shall be

considered a "single Claim" under the Policy; (2) the Hammons Demand Letter is not a

On August 2, 2022, Hammons filed the Underlying Lawsuit.

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Loss.

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(Exh. 2, Policy, Exh. 2-43.)

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written consent.

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Claims as defined in the Policy."

application of the Policy's \$1 million Retention.

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Securities Claim" and, therefore, Simpson has no direct coverage (*i.e.*, Insuring Agreement C); 3) the Underlying Lawsuit is an "Employment Practices Claim" affording potential coverage o Colonias for the one cause of action naming her (the California Equal Pay Act ("EPA")), but '[g]iven as a matter of law, Colonias cannot be liable under the California EPA, there would be no indemnity coverage under the Policy for Colonias – and only coverage for Costs of Defense o get Count I dismissed against her by a Demurrer, subject to: (i) an allocation; and (ii) the Policy's \$1 million Retention"; (4) the Underlying Lawsuit includes "both covered and uncovered natters" such that the Policy's Allocation Provision is implicated; and (5) Great American reserving its rights on Simpson's "offers to settle" with Hammons without Great American's prior written consent.

- 35. By letter dated September 7, 2022 from Simpson's coverage counsel (Jones Day) to Great American's coverage counsel (Wilson, Elser, Moskowitz, Edelman & Dicker), Simpson demanded payment of 100% of the legal expenses incurred after subtraction of the Policy's \$1 million Retention.
- 36. By email dated September 2, 2022, Simpson's coverage counsel advised Great American's coverage counsel that Simpson had agreed to settle the Underlying Lawsuit for an amount in excess of the jurisdictional limit of this Court.
- 37. By letter dated September 15, 2022, Great American advised Simpson that, based on the Policy's terms, conditions, exclusions and/or endorsements, and application of the various coverage issues, including the Policy's Allocation Provision (and Great American's "good faith" allocation proposal) and the Policy's \$1 million Retention, Great American had no obligation under its Policy to reimburse Simpson for any portion of the Legal Expenses and the Settlement.

V. CAUSES OF ACTION

COUNT I

(Declaratory Relief: No Duty to Pay "Loss" Including "Costs of Defense" **Against All Defendants**)

38. Great American hereby incorporates and re-alleges the allegations in each of the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.

- 39. There exists a genuine and bona fide dispute and an actual controversy and disagreement between Great American and the INSUREDS regarding whether Great American has a duty to pay any **Loss**, including the **Costs of Defense** (or the legal expenses), in connection with the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.
- 40. The INSUREDS contend that Great American has a duty to pay for any **Loss**, including 100% of the **Costs of Defense**, in connection with the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.
- 41. Great American contends it has no duty to pay for any **Loss**, including the **Costs** of **Defense**, in connection with the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.
- 42. In accordance with the terms, conditions, exclusions, and endorsements of the Policy, Great American has no duty to pay for any **Loss**, including the **Costs of Defense**, in connection with the Underlying Lawsuit under the Policy or applicable law, in whole or in part, for the following reasons:
 - a. there is no coverage for any "Loss" (including Costs of Defense) of Simpson because the Hammons Demand Letter and Lawsuit are not a "Securities Claim";
 - the Hammons Demand Letter and Lawsuit contain "both covered and uncovered matters" such that the Policy's Allocation Provision must be applied;
 - c. there is no coverage for certain legal expenses incurred, because Simpson had a pre-existing legal obligation to conduct such an investigation, and it is not a "Securities Claim";
 - d. the INSUREDS did not obtain prior written consent for the legal expenses incurred;
 - e. the INSUREDS incurred pre-notice legal expenses; and
 - f. the INSUREDS did not provide timely notice to Great American of the Hammons Demand Letter.

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- 43. Great American also relies upon all additional terms, conditions, exclusions, and endorsements in the Policy not specifically identified herein that potentially limit or preclude coverage for the duty to pay for any **Loss**, including the **Costs of Defense**, in connection with the Hammons Demand Letter and the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.
- 44. Great American seeks a declaration from this Court that Great American has no duty to pay for any **Loss**, including the **Costs of Defense**, in connection with the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.

COUNT II

(Declaratory Relief: No Duty to Indemnify Against All Defendants)

- 45. Great American hereby incorporates and re-alleges the allegations in each of the foregoing paragraphs as if fully set forth herein.
- 46. There exists a genuine and bona fide dispute and an actual controversy and disagreement between Great American and the INSUREDS regarding whether Great American has a duty to indemnify the INSUREDS in connection with the Settlement of the Underlying Lawsuit.
- 47. Upon information and belief, the INSUREDS contends that Great American has a duty to indemnify them in the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.
- 48. Great American contends it has no duty to indemnify the INSUREDS in the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the terms of the Policy.
- 49. In accordance with the terms, conditions, exclusions, and endorsements of the Policy, Great American has no duty to indemnify the INSUREDS in the Underlying Lawsuit under the Policy or applicable law, in whole or in part, for the following reasons:
 - a. there is no coverage for any "Loss" of Simpson, because the Hammons
 Demand Letter and the Underlying Lawsuit are not a "Securities Claim";
 - the Hammons Demand Letter and the Underlying Lawsuit contain "both covered and uncovered matters" such that the Policy's Allocation Provision must be applied;
 - c. Simpson did not obtain prior written consent for its "offers to settle"; and

1		d. the INSUREDS did not provide timely notice to Great An	nerican of the	
2		Hammons Demand Letter.		
3	50.	Great American also relies upon all terms, conditions, exc	clusions, and	
4	endorsements	ts in the Policy not specifically identified herein that potentially lim	it or preclude	
5	coverage for	the duty to indemnify the INSUREDS under the Policy for the Underl	ying Lawsuit.	
6	51.	Great American seeks a declaration from this Court that Great Am	erican has no	
7	duty to indemnify the INSUREDS in the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the Policy.			
8	PRAYER FOR RELIEF			
9	WHI	EREFORE, Great American prays for judgment against the INSURED	S as follows:	
10	1.	That the Court determine, decree, and adjudge that Great American	has no duty to	
11		pay for any Loss, including the Costs of Defense, in connec	tion with the	
12		Hammons Demand Letter and the Underlying Lawsuit pursuant to the	e terms of the	
13		Policy;		
14	2.	That the Court determine, decree, and adjudge that Great American	has no duty to	
15		indemnify the INSUREDS in the Hammons Demand Letter and	d Underlying	
16		Lawsuit pursuant to the Policy;		
17	3.	For attorneys' fees and costs;		
18	4.	For costs of suit incurred herein; and		
19	5.	For such other and further relief as the Court deems fit and projection	per under the	
20		circumstances and evidence.		
21	Dated: Octob	ober 18, 2022 WILSON ELSER MOSKOWITZ EDELM DICKER LLP	MAN &	
22		DICKER LLF		
23		By: /s/ Shannon L. Santos		
24		Paul S. White Shannon L. Santos		
25		Attorneys for Plaintiff Great Americ Company	can Insurance	
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